

TABLE 2. Percentage distribution of sexually active women aged 18–49, by contraceptive method used, according to place of residence and year

Residence/method	1994	1995	1996	1998	2000	2001	2002	2003
All								
None	26.0 (23.6–28.3)	24.6 (21.9–27.4)	23.8 (21.3–26.3)	25.9 (23.5–28.2)	26.1 (23.8–28.5)	25.6 (23.5–27.7)	24.7 (22.7–26.7)	24.7 (23.3–26.2)
Barrier**	9.0 (7.4–10.5)	10.7 (8.7–12.8)	11.1 (9.2–13.1)	12.8 (11.0–14.6)	14.6 (12.7–16.5)	18.1 (16.2–20.0)	18.6 (16.7–20.4)	20.8 (19.4–22.2)
IUD***	34.3 (32.1–36.5)	33.8 (31.4–36.1)	32.4 (30.0–34.9)	29.1 (27.0–31.2)	26.0 (24.0–28.0)	21.6 (19.9–23.3)	21.7 (20.0–23.4)	20.5 (19.4–21.7)
Hormonal**	7.4 (5.9–8.9)	8.8 (7.0–10.7)	8.6 (7.1–10.2)	10.1 (8.4–11.8)	10.1 (8.5–11.7)	10.9 (9.5–12.4)	11.2 (9.8–12.7)	10.6 (9.6–11.6)
Traditional	22.4 (20.2–24.5)	21.3 (18.7–23.8)	22.5 (20.2–24.9)	20.5 (18.5–22.5)	20.3 (18.2–22.4)	21.3 (19.4–23.2)	21.7 (19.8–23.6)	21.2 (19.8–22.5)
Sterilization***	0.0 (0.0–0.0)	0.0 (0.0–0.0)	1.0 (0.5–1.5)	1.2 (0.6–1.7)	1.5 (1.0–2.1)	2.0 (1.4–2.6)	1.6 (1.0–2.1)	1.7 (1.3–2.0)
Other	1.1 (0.3–1.8)	0.8 (0.4–1.2)	0.4 (0.1–0.8)	0.4 (0.1–0.7)	1.3 (0.5–2.0)	0.6 (0.3–0.9)	0.5 (0.2–0.8)	0.5 (0.3–0.7)
Moscow/St. Petersburg								
None	24.9 (18.5–31.3)	24.9 (15.7–34.2)	24.4 (17.0–31.7)	29.1 (19.9–38.2)	29.3 (20.2–38.3)	29.8 (24.4–35.1)	21.9 (16.6–27.1)	19.4 (16.0–22.8)
Barrier***	10.4 (6.5–14.3)	14.6 (6.3–23.0)	16.3 (8.7–23.8)	17.8 (10.0–25.6)	23.4 (14.4–32.5)	23.8 (18.7–28.8)	30.6 (24.8–36.5)	38.1 (33.9–42.2)
IUD***	21.5 (15.4–27.7)	14.8 (9.7–20.0)	13.4 (8.5–18.3)	11.9 (6.2–17.6)	11.6 (5.8–17.4)	9.4 (6.3–12.6)	7.8 (4.9–10.7)	7.2 (5.1–9.3)
Hormonal	8.5 (4.2–12.7)	10.9 (6.4–15.4)	13.8 (7.2–20.4)	9.3 (4.4–14.3)	8.1 (2.1–14.1)	13.0 (9.2–16.7)	13.0 (9.0–17.0)	11.1 (8.4–13.8)
Traditional***	34.7 (28.2–41.2)	33.6 (24.0–43.3)	27.9 (19.9–35.8)	31.3 (22.3–40.3)	24.2 (15.5–32.8)	22.7 (17.8–27.6)	24.8 (19.4–30.2)	23.6 (19.9–27.2)
Sterilization	0.0 (0.0–0.0)	0.0 (0.0–0.0)	3.3 (0.5–6.1)	0.0 (0.0–0.0)	1.3 (0.0–3.2)	1.0 (0.0–2.1)	1.3 (0.1–2.5)	0.6 (0.0–1.2)
Other	0.0 (0.0–0.0)	1.0 (0.0–2.4)	1.1 (0.0–2.6)	0.6 (0.0–1.7)	2.1 (0.0–5.0)	0.4 (0.0–1.1)	0.6 (0.0–1.4)	0.0 (0.0–0.0)
Other								
None	26.1 (23.5–28.6)	24.7 (21.8–27.6)	23.7 (21.1–26.3)	25.7 (23.3–28.1)	26.1 (23.6–28.5)	24.8 (22.5–27.1)	25.3 (23.1–27.4)	25.7 (24.1–27.4)
Barrier***	8.8 (7.1–10.4)	10.3 (8.3–12.4)	10.7 (8.7–12.6)	12.6 (10.7–14.4)	14.1 (12.1–16.1)	16.9 (14.9–19.0)	16.5 (14.6–18.4)	18.1 (16.6–19.5)
IUD***	35.9 (33.6–38.2)	35.9 (33.3–38.4)	34.3 (31.7–36.9)	30.3 (28.1–32.6)	26.9 (24.8–29.0)	23.6 (21.6–25.5)	24.0 (22.1–25.9)	22.5 (21.2–23.8)
Hormonal***	7.3 (5.7–9.0)	8.5 (6.5–10.5)	8.2 (6.6–9.7)	10.2 (8.4–11.9)	10.2 (8.5–11.9)	10.8 (9.2–12.5)	10.9 (9.4–12.5)	10.6 (9.5–11.7)
Traditional	20.7 (18.4–23.0)	19.8 (17.2–22.4)	22.1 (19.6–24.5)	19.6 (17.6–21.7)	19.9 (17.8–22.0)	21.1 (19.0–23.2)	21.2 (19.2–23.3)	20.7 (19.3–22.2)
Sterilization***	0.0 (0.0–0.0)	0.0 (0.0–0.0)	0.8 (0.4–1.2)	1.2 (0.6–1.9)	1.5 (1.0–2.1)	2.1 (1.5–2.8)	1.6 (1.0–2.2)	1.8 (1.4–2.2)
Other	1.3 (0.4–2.1)	0.8 (0.3–1.2)	0.4 (0.1–0.7)	0.4 (0.1–0.7)	1.3 (0.5–2.1)	0.6 (0.3–1.0)	0.5 (0.2–0.8)	0.6 (0.3–0.8)
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

p<.01. *p<.001. Notes: P values refer to trends over time. Women were considered sexually active if they reported having had sex in the past 30 days. Women were excluded if they believed they were infertile or they were trying to conceive. Sterilization refers to either male or female sterilization. Percentages may not total 100.0 because of rounding. Numbers in parentheses are 95% confidence intervals.